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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

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RIVIERA BEVERAGES, LLC

Case No. 8:22-cv-00912-FWS-ADS

Plaintiff(s),

**ORDER ON PRETRIAL AND TRIAL  
PROCEDURES (CIVIL CASES)**

v.

INNOVASOURCE LLC, et al.

Defendant(s).

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**PLEASE READ THIS ORDER CAREFULLY. IT GOVERNS THIS  
CASE AND DIFFERS IN SOME RESPECTS FROM THE LOCAL RULES.**

This case has been assigned to Judge Fred W. Slaughter. This matter is set for a trial on the above date in Courtroom 10D of the Ronald Reagan Federal Building and United States Courthouse, 411 West 4th Street, Santa Ana, California 92701.

“Counsel,” as used in this Order, includes parties appearing *pro se*.<sup>1</sup> This Order sets forth the court’s mandatory procedures governing pretrial and trial proceedings.

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1           **I. PRETRIAL PROCEDURES**

2           Lead counsel for each party must meet and confer in-person forty (40) days  
3           prior to the Final Pretrial Conference. Civ. L.R. 16-2. The parties should review  
4           Local Rule 16-2 carefully while preparing to attend the meet and confer.

5           **A. Schedule of Pretrial Filings**

6           Two (2) copies of all pretrial documents shall be delivered to the court, stapled  
7           once in the top left corner, and without blue backing. Counsel shall email all  
8           documents listed in the court's Schedule of Pretrial and Trial Dates Worksheet,  
9           including any amended documents and proposed orders, in Word-processing  
10          format to FWS\_Chambers@cacd.uscourts.gov. The only documents not required to  
11          be submitted by email are motions *in limine* and oppositions thereto (but counsel  
12          shall still send proposed orders by email), the Joint Status Report Regarding  
13          Settlement, and declarations containing direct testimony.

- 14          • The following documents and motions must be filed at least twenty-one (21)  
15          days before the Final Pretrial Conference (referred to as "Trial Filings (First  
16          Round)" in the court's Schedule of Pretrial and Trial Dates Worksheet):
- 17                ◦ Motions *in Limine* with Proposed Orders  
18                ◦ Memoranda of Contentions of Fact and Law  
19                ◦ Witness Lists  
20                ◦ Joint Exhibit List  
21                ◦ Joint Status Report Regarding Settlement  
22                ◦ Proposed Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law (bench trials only)  
23                ◦ Declarations of Direct Testimony (bench trials only)

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25 -----  
26          <sup>1</sup> This court does not exempt parties appearing *pro se* from compliance with the  
27          Federal Rules of Civil Procedure or the Local Rules. See Local Rules 1-3 and 83-  
2.2.3.  
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- 1        • The following documents and motions must be filed at least fourteen (14)  
2              days before the Final Pretrial Conference (referred to as “Trial Filings  
3              (Second Round)” in the court’s Schedule of Pretrial and Trial Dates  
4              Worksheet):  
5                  ○ Oppositions to Motions *in Limine*  
6                  ○ Joint Proposed Final Pretrial Conference Order  
7                  ○ Joint/Agreed Proposed Jury Instructions (jury trials only)  
8                  ○ Disputed Proposed Jury Instructions (jury trials only)  
9                  ○ Joint Proposed Verdict Forms (jury trials only)  
10                 ○ Joint Statement of the Case (jury trials only)  
11                 ○ Proposed Additional Voir Dire Questions, if any (jury trials only)  
12                 ○ Evidentiary Objections to Declarations of Direct Testimony (bench  
13                 trial only)

14                 If the total number of motions *in limine* filed by the parties in the aggregate  
15                 exceeds five (5) motions, the parties shall deliver two (2) courtesy copies of the  
16                 motions *in limine*, oppositions, and proposed orders to the court in an organized  
17                 binder or folder. The binder or folder must be indexed with tabs or dividers on the  
18                 right side designating the docket number of each initial motion and the date on  
19                 which it was filed. The binder or folder must be organized by the filing date of the  
20                 initial motion, and each motion and its proposed order shall be followed by the  
21                 opposition to the motion and its proposed order. Each party is responsible for  
22                 delivering all of the motion papers related to the motions *in limine* that party filed,  
23                 including any oppositions filed by an opposing party in response. The binder or  
24                 folder must be delivered to chambers seven (7) days prior to the Final Pretrial  
25                 Conference but shall not be sent prior to the cut-off date for an opposing party to  
26                 file an opposition to any outstanding motions *in limine*.

27                 All courtesy copies of pretrial filings shall be sent to Judge Slaughter’s  
28                 courtesy box, located on the 10th floor of the Ronald Reagan Federal Building

1 and United States Courthouse in Santa Ana.

2                   1. Motions *in Limine*

3                   The court will generally hear and rule on motions *in limine* at the Final Pretrial  
4 Conference. The court may rule on motions *in limine* orally or by written order.  
5 Prior to filing any motion *in limine*, counsel shall first conduct a meaningful meet  
6 and confer and make every effort to reach a satisfactory resolution on the motion  
7 that negates its filing. If counsel are unable to reach an agreement, counsel shall file  
8 all motions *in limine* at least twenty-one (21) days prior to the Final Pretrial  
9 Conference. Oppositions must be filed at least fourteen (14) days prior to the Final  
10 Pretrial Conference. Unless the court determines otherwise, counsel shall not file  
11 any replies. Motions *in limine* and oppositions shall not exceed ten (10) pages in  
12 length. Motions *in limine* must concern *specific* issues. Motions *in limine* are not  
13 opportunities for summary adjudication and shall not be filed excessively.

14                   2. Witness Lists

15                   Witness Lists shall be filed twenty-one (21) days prior to the Final Pretrial  
16 Conference, in the form specified in Local Rule 16-5. Witness Lists shall also  
17 include, for each witness: a brief description of the witness's expected testimony;  
18 why the witness's testimony will not be duplicative of other witnesses' testimony;  
19 and a time estimate in hours or minutes (as applicable) of the length of direct and  
20 cross-examination of the witness. Counsel shall file all Amended Witness Lists  
21 by 12:00 p.m. (noon) the Thursday prior to the first day of trial.

22                   3. Joint Exhibit List

23                   The Joint Exhibit List shall be filed twenty-one (21) days prior to the Final  
24 Pretrial Conference, in the form specified in Local Rule 16-6. The Joint Exhibit List  
25 shall also set forth any objections to authenticity and/or admissibility, including the  
26 basis for any such objections. Counsel shall file all Amended Joint Exhibit Lists by  
27 12:00 p.m. (noon) the Thursday before trial.

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1                   4. Jury Instructions (jury trials only)

2                 Jury instructions shall be filed at least fourteen (14) days prior to the Final  
3                 Pretrial Conference. Counsel should propose jury instructions derived from  
4                 applicable jury instructions found in the most recent edition of the Manual of  
5                 Model Jury Instructions for the Ninth Circuit. If the case requires the application  
6                 of California law, counsel should source its instructions from the most recent  
7                 edition of the Judicial Council of California Civil Jury Instructions (“CACI”). In  
8                 other cases, counsel may submit alternatives to these instructions from other  
9                 authoritative sources of jury instructions only if there is a reasoned argument that  
10               the above instructions do not properly state the law or are incomplete. Where a  
11               standard instruction does not provide for a certain term to be used or leaves space  
12               for counsel to write in a term, counsel must make the appropriate selection(s) or  
13               addition(s) in their proposed instructions.

14               The parties shall make every effort to agree upon jury instructions before  
15               submitting proposed instructions. At a minimum, the parties shall meaningfully  
16               meet and confer regarding their proposed jury instructions pursuant to the  
17               following schedule

- 18               • Twenty-eight (28) days prior to the Final Pretrial Conference: counsel shall  
19               exchange their proposed general and special jury instructions.
- 20               • Twenty-one (21) days prior to the Final Pretrial Conference: counsel shall  
21               exchange objections to their opposing counsel’s instructions, if any.
- 22               • Until fourteen (14) days prior to the Final Pretrial Conference: counsel shall  
23               conduct meaningful meet and confers on an ongoing basis and make every  
24               effort to reach an agreement on Joint Proposed Jury Instructions.
- 25               • Fourteen (14) days prior to the Final Pretrial Conference: counsel shall file  
26               their (1) Joint/Agreed Proposed Jury Instructions and (2) Disputed Jury  
27               Instructions.

28               If the parties disagree on any proposed jury instructions, they shall file: one

1 set of Joint/Agreed Proposed Jury Instructions to which all parties agree; and one  
2 set of Disputed Jury Instructions. The Disputed Jury Instructions shall include a  
3 “redline” comparison of any disputed language and the factual and/or legal basis  
4 for each party’s position. The disputed instructions shall be organized by subject,  
5 so that instructions that address the same or similar issues are presented  
6 sequentially. The court may order the parties to further meet and confer before  
7 and/or during trial to reach agreement on proposed jury instructions.

8       Each requested instruction shall be numbered, include a citation(s) to the  
9 authority or source of the instruction, be set forth as a complete instruction on a  
10 page separate from any other instruction, cover a single subject or principle of law,  
11 and not be duplicative of another instruction.

12       If counsel’s proposed jury instructions total more than ten (10) pages in  
13 length, an index shall accompany counsel’s proposed instructions. The index shall  
14 include, for each instruction: the number of the instruction, the title of the  
15 instruction, and the page number of the instruction. During trial and before closing  
16 argument, the court will meet with counsel to reach an agreement on disputed jury  
17 instructions.

18           5. Joint Verdict Forms (jury trials only)

19       The parties shall make every effort to agree upon a verdict form before  
20 submitting proposals. Counsel shall file a proposed verdict form(s) at least fourteen  
21 (14) days before the Final Pretrial Conference. If the parties are unable to agree on  
22 a verdict form, the parties shall jointly file a “Competing Verdict Forms” document,  
23 which shall include the parties’ respective proposed verdict form, a “redline”  
24 comparison of any disputed language, and the basis for each party’s respective  
25 position.

26           6. Joint Statement of the Case (jury trials only)

27       At least fourteen (14) days before the Final Pretrial Conference, counsel shall  
28 file a Joint Statement of the Case. The Joint Statement should not exceed one page,

1 and will be read to a panel of prospective jurors before the court begins voir dire.

2                   7. Voir Dire (jury trials only)

3       In general, the court conducts voir dire. The court asks prospective jurors basic  
4       questions (such as jurors' general employment information, places of residence,  
5       and familiarity with the parties and/or counsel) and may also ask additional case-  
6       specific questions. The parties may propose case-specific voir dire questions so  
7       long as the proposed questions are filed at least fourteen (14) days prior to the  
8       Final Pretrial Conference. Final determination of voir dire will be discussed at the  
9       Final Pretrial Conference.

10                  8. Proposed Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law (bench  
11                   trials only)

12       Counsel for each party shall, no later than twenty-one (21) days prior to the  
13       Final Pretrial Conference, file and serve on opposing counsel their Proposed  
14       Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law in the form specified in Local Rule 52-3.  
15       The parties may submit Supplemental Proposed Findings of Fact and Conclusions  
16       of Law during trial, and the court may order the parties to file Revised Proposed  
17       Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law after trial concludes.

18                  9. Declarations for Direct Testimony (bench trials only)

19       When ordered by the court, each party shall, at least twenty-one (21) days  
20       prior to the Final Pretrial Conference, file declarations setting forth the direct  
21       testimony of each witness whom that party expects to call at trial. Each party shall  
22       file any evidentiary objections to the declaration(s) submitted by any other party at  
23       least fourteen (14) days prior to the Final Pretrial Conference. Such objections  
24       shall include the exact statement to which the party objects with a citation to the  
25       page and line of the declaration on which the statement appears, a specific and  
26       concise objection with a citation to the Federal Rules of Evidence or, where  
27       applicable, a case citation, and at least two lines of blank space below each  
28       objection for the court to write in its ruling on the objection.

1                   B. Trial Exhibits

2                 Trial exhibits that consist of documents must be submitted to the court in  
3                 three-ring binders, not to exceed 3", and indexed by exhibit number with tabbed  
4                 dividers on the right side. Plaintiff's exhibits shall be numbered 1, 2, 3, and so  
5                 forth. Other parties' exhibits shall be numbered in the same sequential, numerical  
6                 format, but shall not share any exhibit numbers with Plaintiff's exhibits. For all  
7                 sets of binders, the spine of each binder must be designated with the volume  
8                 number and the range of exhibit numbers included in the volume. Counsel shall  
9                 submit to the court one original set of exhibit binders for the witness(es) and two  
10                copies for the court. Counsel shall also submit a copy of the exhibit binder to  
11                opposing counsel; however, counsel may agree to deliver the exhibits to each other  
12                in another form (*i.e.*, electronic delivery).

- 13               • The original set of exhibits must be demarcated with official exhibit tags  
14                filled out and printed on green paper, and attached to the front upper right-  
15                hand corner of each exhibit. Each tag shall include the case number, case  
16                name, and exhibit number. Tags may be obtained from the Clerk's Office, or  
17                counsel may print their own tags from Forms G-14A and G-14B on the  
18                "Court Forms" section of the court's website.
- 19               • The three sets of copies of the exhibits must be indexed with tabs or dividers  
20                on the right side but need not be stamped with official exhibit tags. Counsel  
21                will review the exhibit list and the exhibit binders with the Courtroom Deputy  
22                before the admitted exhibits are given to the jury.
- 23               • The court provides certain audio/visual equipment for use during trial. More  
24                information is available at  
25                <http://www.cacd.uscourts.gov/clerk-services/courtroomtechnology>.  
26               Exhibits may not be "published" by virtue of handing them to the jury.  
27               Counsel shall meaningfully meet and confer no later than ten (10) days before trial  
28               to stipulate as far as possible to foundation, to waiver of the best evidence rule,

1 and to exhibits that may be received into evidence at the start of trial.

2       The court disfavors admitting multiple exhibits at the close of a party's case  
3 when the corresponding witness is not on the stand. If counsel believes the  
4 circumstances warrant or require the submission of multiple exhibits in this  
5 manner, counsel is encouraged to request permission from the court to do so as  
6 soon as possible.

7           C. Materials to Present on First Day of Trial

8       Counsel shall present these materials to the Courtroom Deputy on the first day  
9 of trial:

10      1. The three sets of exhibit binders (one original, two copies) described above.

11       Counsel shall also present opposing counsel with the fourth set of exhibit  
12       binders (a third copy).

13      2. Any deposition transcripts to be used at trial, for the court's use.

14           D. Court Reporter

15       Any party seeking special court reporter services for any hearing, including  
16       real time transmission or daily transcripts, shall notify the court reporter at least  
17       fourteen (14) days before the hearing date.

18           E. Date and Time of Trial

19       The court generally holds trials Tuesdays through Fridays from 8:30 a.m. to  
20       12:00 p.m. and 1:30 p.m. to 4:30 p.m. The exact dates and times of trial  
21       proceedings will be determined at the Final Pretrial Conference and on a case-by-  
22       case basis. The court may consider the expected length of trial, the witnesses and  
23       evidence to be presented, and the availability of counsel and the parties. Thursdays  
24       are typically reserved for the court's calendar.

25           **II. TRIAL PROCEDURES**

26           A. Ongoing Obligation to Meet and Confer

27       The parties shall meet and confer on an ongoing basis throughout trial. The  
28       court requires the parties to attempt to resolve any issue that arises during trial

1 among themselves first before the court will resolve it.

2           B. Opening Statements, Examining Witnesses, and Summation

3           Counsel must use the lectern. Counsel may prepare notes or materials in  
4 advance for personal use, but must not do so during trial. The court will determine  
5 time limits for opening statements, closing arguments and examination of witnesses  
6 on a case-by-case basis.

7           C. Objections to Questions

8           Counsel must rise to state an objection and state only that counsel objects and  
9 counsel's legal ground for objecting. Counsel shall not use objections to speak in  
10 narrative form, restate testimony, argue the case, or attempt to guide the witness's  
11 answers. Unless the court orders otherwise, counsel may not argue an objection  
12 beyond stating counsel's legal ground for objecting.

13           D. Decorum

- 14           1. Unless granted specific permission by the court, in which case  
15           counsel shall return to the lectern as soon as possible thereafter,  
16           counsel must not approach the Courtroom Deputy or the  
17           witness box.
- 18           2. Unless ordered otherwise, counsel shall rise when addressing  
19           the court, and when the court or the jury enters or leaves the  
20           courtroom.
- 21           3. All remarks by counsel, including any request to re-read  
22           questions or answers, must be addressed to the court. Counsel  
23           must ask the court's permission to speak with opposing  
24           counsel. Counsel shall not address the Courtroom Deputy,  
25           parties, court reporter, or opposing counsel absent permission  
26           from the court.
- 27           4. All witnesses, except witnesses under the age of 14, are to be  
28           addressed only by their last names.

5. Counsel shall meet and confer with opposing counsel and obtain opposing counsel's approval before submitting any stipulation to the court.
  6. Counsel shall not leave counsel's table to confer with any person outside the view of the court without the court's permission while court is in session.
  7. Counsel must not, by explicit or implicit means, display any opinion or belief concerning the testimony of a witness, including with respect to the witness's credibility. Counsel shall instruct their clients and witnesses to do the same.
  8. Counsel shall not speak to jurors about any subject. Counsel shall not speak with co-counsel, opposing counsel, witnesses, or clients about the case if the conversation could be overheard by a juror. Counsel shall instruct their clients and witnesses to do the same.
  9. Only one lawyer for a party may conduct the direct or cross-examination of a particular witness, or make objections as to that witness, during that witness's testimony.
  10. Counsel must strictly abide by all motion *in limine* rulings.

#### E. Timeliness

1. Counsel and witnesses are expected to be prepared to immediately commence trial proceedings on the time at which the proceedings are scheduled to start.
  2. To accommodate witnesses based on a disability or other reasons, counsel must notify the Courtroom Deputy at least forty-eight (48) hours in advance.
  3. All presenting parties must call a witness to take the stand if

1                         one is not currently testifying. The court may interpret a  
2                         party's failure to present one of their remaining witnesses  
3                         within a reasonable time as that party resting their case.

4. If the court adjourns trial or orders a recess while a witness is  
5                         on the stand, it is the responsibility of counsel who called the  
6                         witness to secure the witness's presence on the stand when trial  
7                         resumes. The court will seek to resume trial as soon as  
8                         possible.
9. The court may permit parties to call witnesses, such as  
10                         professional witnesses, out of sequence. It is the responsibility  
11                         of counsel to discuss in advance whether counsel intends to call  
12                         any witnesses out of sequence. Counsel must raise any  
13                         objection to such sequencing of testimony to the court before  
14                         the testimony is scheduled to begin.

15 F. Exhibits

16. 1. Each counsel shall keep track of when each of its own exhibits  
17                         has been admitted into evidence. Counsel shall also keep their  
18                         own list of exhibits.
19. 2. Counsel must advise the court and the Courtroom Deputy of  
20                         any agreements with respect to proposed exhibits and as to  
21                         those exhibits that may be received without further motion to  
22                         admit. Any related stipulations must be in writing.
23. 3. If the Courtroom Deputy provides counsel with any exhibits  
24                         during a trial session, counsel shall be responsible for those  
25                         exhibits, and shall return them to the Courtroom Deputy at the  
26                         end of the session.
27. 4. Counsel shall request any exhibit not previously marked for  
28                         identification to be marked at the time of its first mention.

1                   Counsel shall show any such exhibit to opposing counsel before  
2                   the trial session in which the exhibit is first mentioned.

- 3                 5. Counsel shall refer to exhibits by their official exhibit numbers.  
4                   Witnesses should be asked to do the same.  
5                 6. Counsel must not ask witnesses to draw charts or diagrams  
6                   without first requesting the court's permission. Any graphic  
7                   aid(s) shall be fully prepared before the trial session at which  
8                   counsel intends to present the graphic aid(s).

9                 G. Depositions

10               If counsel seeks to read the questions and answers from an adverse party's  
11 deposition for impeachment purposes, counsel shall first identify for the witness the  
12 page and line on which the reading begins and ends. Counsel shall allow time for  
13 any objection. If counsel seeks to ask the witness questions on the subject matter  
14 of the deposition excerpts read, the witness shall be provided a copy of the relevant  
15 pages of the deposition and shall be told to read the relevant pages and lines  
16 silently. Counsel may then read further excerpts from the deposition and ask  
17 questions of the witness, in no particular order. The witness may then read the  
18 deposition excerpts into the record if questioned about its subject matter; otherwise,  
19 counsel may read the deposition excerpts into the record.

20               If a witness is unavailable and that witness's testimony is offered by  
21 deposition, the court may allow a reader to read the deposition testimony from the  
22 witness stand while counsel asks questions, or counsel shall read the questions and  
23 the answers.

24                 H. Condensing Answers to Interrogatories and Requests for Admission

25               If counsel anticipates offering more than one answer to interrogatories or  
26 requests for admissions based on documents exceeding twenty (20) total pages in  
27 length, counsel should prepare a new document listing each question and answer,  
28 and the source documents from which the new document was prepared. Counsel

1 shall provide copies of the new document to the court and opposing counsel.

2           **I. Advance Notice of Issues Requiring Research or Briefing**

3           Counsel must advise the court of any question of evidence or law that counsel  
4 believes will necessitate legal argument requiring research or briefing prior to the  
5 trial session at which the question will first be implicated. If an unforeseeable and  
6 unexpected legal issue arises during a trial session, counsel shall notify the  
7 Courtroom Deputy at the day's adjournment, but counsel shall not make any  
8 comments or argument to the Courtroom Deputy regarding its merits. Counsel shall  
9 advise the Courtroom Deputy at the end of each trial session of any issues that  
10 must be addressed outside the presence of the jury.

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IT IS SO ORDERED.

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15 Dated: July 20, 2022



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**HONORABLE FRED W. SLAUGHTER**  
17           UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE

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